Introduction to the Internship Placement Process

This is a guide to the internship placement process and fields in which students on the London Internship Program are typically placed. All program applicants are asked to read this introduction and the sections relevant to your internship interests. An index is listed on the following page.

Once you’ve done so you will be ready to complete the Internship Placement Questionnaire that will provide the internship placement team in London with a preliminary indication of your interests and serve as a starting point for the placement search.

The internship placement team will then contact potential placement providers with your CV and Program details. Once a suitable match has been found, Arcadia will contact you via email with a provisional placement offer, including information about the organization, a brief description of the placement duties and possibly testimonials from previous students. The next step will be for the internship team to arrange an interview with the placement provider, either by phone or Skype while you are in the USA, or in-person after your arrival in London. After your interview, Arcadia will follow up with both you and the placement provider to confirm your mutual interest, finalizing the placement.

About Internship Placements

Arcadia guarantees an internship placement for every participant on the London Internship Program, but please bear in mind that while we make every effort to accommodate stated preferences, we cannot guarantee any particular field, organization or type of organization.

London is a highly competitive environment for sourcing internships, which is why we must have a good degree of flexibility in the placement search.

Please also remember that any placement offer received is provisional and subject to the employer’s discretion and a successful interview.

Internship Placement Questionnaire

The Internship Placement Questionnaire is an electronic form that provides the London Internship Program team with brief background information on your experience, interests and future goals, all of which will inform the sourcing of a suitable internship placement in London.

Submitting your answers to the questionnaire, along with your CV, is the first step in the internship placement process. In addition to questions regarding current experience and future goals, the questionnaire will ask you to indicate 3 fields of interest for your London internship, as well any further details about what kind of internship you would like. These points may be taken directly from the relevant field sections in this handout.

While the questionnaire will serve as a starting point in the placement search, students should be aware that a member of the internship placement team may contact them if further flexibility on fields of interest is required.
Internship Field Information

Below you will find information on possible internship fields in London, providing ideas on what to expect in these types of placements. It is by no means a definitive list of the tasks you may undertake, but should be seen as a guide only.

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**Key Fields Not Available**

There are several fields of interest that are occasionally requested that are not available on the London Internship Program. These include, but are not limited to, the following:

**Medicine** - placements in medicine, including observation, are not available as most hospitals and healthcare facilities have existing agreements for students in UK medical Programs and do not offer availability for US undergraduate students.

**Physical Sciences** - placements in chemistry and physics are extremely difficult to find for a short-term Program and, as with medicine, are usually reserved for students on UK university Programs.

**Engineering** - placements in engineering are extremely difficult to source, as most employers prefer students available for six months or more, making short-term placements very rare and limited in scope. Furthermore US undergraduates usually do not possess the academic experience required for work experience in his sector.

**Other Fields**

If there is a field you are interested in that is not listed here, please contact the London internship team at londoninterns@arcadia.edu to discuss the possibilities available.
ADVERTISING

Advertising promotes a product, service or event to portions of the general public commonly referred to as the target audience to fill a desire or need in the marketplace. Advertising is written by advertising copywriters and finished with artwork by graphic designers and reaches its target audience through print, broadcast, internet, outdoor and point of purchase (POP) channels. The most common areas for internships in Advertising are Account Planning and Media Buying.

Account Planning

Account Planners play a key part in developing advertising campaigns with responsibility for writing the formal creative brief and for providing the ideal environment for creative development. They combine market data, qualitative research and product knowledge within a brief to enable the creative team to produce advertising ideas that resolve defined business problems.

Media Buying

Media Buying involves the purchase of media space – television, film, radio, print, billboards, etc. - at optimal placement and price. The main task of media buying lies within the negotiation of price and placement to ensure the best possible value can be secured.

Account Planning Duties May Involve Support With:
• communicating with colleagues within the agency, such as creatives, in the process of developing a campaign;
• researching the product or service to be advertised, which may involve gaining technical or specific knowledge;
• meeting the client to learn the background to the brand and advising on approach to the target market;
• providing the creative team with a clearly defined brief that contains concise information on the product, audience and strategy;
• analyzing and interpreting customer response and sales data to evaluate the effectiveness of the campaign.

Media Buying Duties May Involve Support With:
• identifying the target audience for a particular media campaign;
• keeping up to date with industry research figures, including distribution figures (newspapers and magazines) and audience figures (TV and radio);
• liaising and building relationships with clients and media sales companies;
• negotiating with media sales companies to obtain the best rates and most appropriate media spaces in online, broadcast and print advertising;
• booking individual advertising spots, e.g. pages, posters, internet banners, broadcast adverts, etc.
ARTS

Arts placements can be found in a variety of galleries, museums, archives and organizations that display, preserve, restore or help promote art in its various formats. It can include administration in fine arts as well as performing arts, although readers should note that there is also a separate section on theatre.

With so many types of organizations under one industry heading it is difficult to give specifics on duties, but most placements in arts tend to take place in galleries, and particularly commercial art galleries, of which there are many in London.

Commercial galleries tend to be small and are focused on the display and sale of its works. Students working in commercial galleries usually have the opportunity to get involved in or exposed to all aspects of the gallery's operations, often including the handling and display of works, organizing events or exhibitions, liaising with artists, marketing, PR and administration, to name a few.

Placements in larger, well-known art galleries can be very difficult to secure, and when found tend to be administrative in nature (for example, marketing or PR) as opposed to handling art or being involved in curatorial work. Most large galleries do not take interns for less than 6 months.

Similarly, large, well-known museums tend not to take students for short-term placements (less than 6 months) and many have current arrangements with universities for placements with postgraduate students. There are many smaller, specialized museums in London and we do sometimes find roles within these.

Other types of arts organizations may include arts councils or other organizations involved in the general promotion or fundraising for art in the community or education.

**Arts Internship Duties May Involve Support With:**

- assisting in the organizing and display of works, sometimes in conjunction with the artist (commercial gallery);
- cataloguing works of arts;
- fundraising and development;
- PR/marketing/event planning;
- general administrative duties.
BUSINESS OPERATIONS (including HR)

In addition to the specific fields covered elsewhere in this document, there are some business functions that take place across various industries, and we will cover two in which we’ve had success placing interns here:

- Human Resources and Recruitment
- Entrepreneurship

Students interested in Business Operations should also note that this can also include in-house accounting (company finance) as well as in-house marketing and public relations, and anyone interested in these areas should refer to the sections on Accounting, Marketing and Public Relations for further details on these.

Human Resources and Recruitment

Human resources (HR) officers develop and implement policies relating to personnel within an organization. Their aim is to ensure that the organization employs the right balance of staff in terms of skills and experience, and that training and development opportunities are available. Internships in HR focus on administrative support for the varied functions within this area of business.

Internships can sometimes be found in recruitment consultancies – agencies that provide third-party sourcing (sometimes known as ‘headhunting’) for executive-level and senior management in fields such as financial services.

Entrepreneurship

Opportunities for placements can often be found with small start-up organizations. Such placements can provide a creative working environment where ideas and resourcefulness are highly valued. Students seeking entrepreneurial placements should possess initiative and an open mind towards the potentially wide variety of tasks that will help the business to grow.

**Human Resources Internship Duties May Involve Support With:**
- working closely with departments, assisting line managers to implement policies and procedures;
- liaising with a wide range of people involved in policy areas such as staff performance and health and safety;
- recruiting staff - developing job descriptions, preparing job adverts, checking application forms;
- marketing (within recruitment consultancies);
- administering payroll and maintaining employee records.
FILM & TELEVISION

The British film and television industries are very small compared that of the US and placements in this field can therefore be difficult to source. As with all fields, therefore, students are expected to be as flexible as they can about the nature of the role in a Film & TV placement. Roles in Film & TV are generally broken down into 3 areas: Production, Post-production and Factual Programming.

Production

Production placements mainly involve pre-production work - assisting producers in the development phase through tasks such as script reading, research, runner duties and office administration. There is sometimes a chance – depending on the production schedules of a given term – to be involved in the in-production, on-set phase. It is not possible to guarantee work on-set, as schedules for these periods may not be known until only days in advance.

Post –production

There may be limited opportunities for working in the area of post-production, which involves the technical aspects of putting a film together after the shooting phase. Students interested in this aspect of production are likely to need ability with Avid and/or Final Cut Pro.

Factual Programming

Another possible placement area for Film and Television, broadly speaking, is factual programming. This can be meant to be documentary research and production, reality TV, and lifestyle programming.

Production Internship Duties May Involve Support With:
• helping set up a location for a shoot, keeping the set clean and tidy;
• script reading, hiring props, transcribing production tapes, writing down shot lists;
• general office administration.

Post - production Internship Duties May Involve Support With:
• receiving a brief, and maybe an outline of footage and/or a shot list, script, or screenplay;
• assembling all raw footage, inputting uncut rushes and sound, and storing them on the computer;
• digitally cutting the files to put together the sequence of the film and deciding what is usable;
• office administration.

Factual Programming Internship Duties May Involve Support With:
• documentary research, development.
FINANCIAL SERVICES

Financial Services placements can be found in a variety of organizations, including those that deal with the management of money and the raising of capital, such as commercial banks, smaller investment firms, accounting, financial marketing and financial information services.

Investment and Commercial Banks

Investment banks work with corporations, governments and high net worth clients to raise capital, restructure businesses, provide financial advice and other financial services. Commercial banks offer a variety of services to the public and businesses, including deposits, mortgages and consumer lending, savings accounts and basic investment products. Banking placements are extremely competitive in the current economic climate and placements that are found generally take place in back office/support type of roles.

Accounting

Internships with accounting firms tend to take place in smaller firms, and students should note that placements in Management Consultancies and Big 4 firms are very rarely found. There is also the possibility of working in the finance department of a particular company in any number of industries. These can involve all aspects of a company's financial transactions and bookkeeping – recording sales, purchases, income, payroll, payments and reporting these to the relevant authorities.

Smaller Investment Firms

There are a number of other types of organizations that raise capital for various purposes. These tend to be smaller than investment banks (usually less than 30 people) and can sometimes give an intern a broader overview of the overall operations of the business and a chance to get a little more closely involved. Placements have taken place in firms focused on Private Equity, Venture Capital and Hedge Funds. We’ve also seen several companies in venture capital with a focus on “Green” or “Clean” Technology.

Financial Marketing

Many smaller firms in financial services, as well as some larger firms, offer placements in the area of marketing for various kinds of financial products.

Financial Information Services

There are a number of organizations that provide information and analysis on the financial services industry, and these can include sales of financial software, research on financial news and industry analysis. Such placements can provide a great overview of the finance industry.

Please note: students wishing to undertake placements in financial services should be aware that many employers in this field require a GPA of 3.5 or above. Those with lower GPA’s may still indicate this field as an area of interest, but will be expected to understand this and provide a high degree of flexibility with regard to an internship in this area and/or the offer of a possible backup option.
HOSPITALITY

The field of hospitality covers a wide range of organizations, although most placements tend to take place in hotels, travel/tourism companies, corporate events, concierge services and, to a lesser extent, bars and restaurants.

Hotels

Hotels are among the more commonly found venues for internships in hospitality, and there are many areas within hotels in which an intern can gain experience. These include front desk, sales and marketing, food and beverage operations, event planning, supply chain management, finance and accounting, human resources and facilities management. If interested in a hotel, please indicate which of these areas you would like.

Bars and Restaurants

London is a center for food and nightlife, and some interns have been placed in various roles in restaurants and bars, including event planning, marketing, PR, food & beverage operations and administration.

Travel/Tourism Companies

As a major tourism destination, there are many companies in London that administer tourism activities, some of whom have taken students in the past for internships. There are also travel companies who undertake bookings for international tourist destinations. Students in these areas have worked in finance, marketing and PR.

Corporate Events

A number of interns have been placed in the area of corporate events, with specialist organizations who arrange events geared toward relaying brand value and company vision to a target group. These range from parties, conferences to brand launches. Interns may be involved in a range of event planning activities, as well as marketing and PR, administration and finance.

Concierge Services

There are several luxury concierge organizations that provide a range of services covering every facet of the luxury lifestyle market including travel, real estate, wine, art, luxury retail, events, public relations, publishing and more. Interns in this field can get involved in event planning, marketing, PR and finance.
JOURNALISM

As a center for media, London is home to many newspapers, magazines and broadcast outlets across a wide range of interests. Internships in Journalism tend to take place in print publications (including online). However, a limited number of placements may be found in television or radio broadcasting as well.

Newspapers

Students interested in newspapers should note that placements on large, national broadsheet and tabloid newspapers are very difficult to source. If you are interested in a large national newspaper we can note this as a preference, but it will also be necessary to have flexibility. Alternatives may include local newspapers in and around the London area, as well as magazines.

Magazines

There are a great many magazines published in London across every area of interest. If considering a magazine internship, think about and indicate what subjects you would like. These may include, but are not necessarily limited to, interests such as current events, politics, food, travel, film, music, arts, fashion & beauty, health, sport, London listings, industry trades, etc.

As with so many fields, students are asked to be flexible about size and industry of publication, and to list at least several types of publication in the Internship Placement Questionnaire. Students should also be aware that by-lines and other writing roles are not guaranteed, and are usually more prevalent on smaller publications.

Broadcasting

There may be a very limited number of placements available in the area of broadcast journalism, both in television and radio. Given the difficulty of finding placements in broadcasting, interested students must be flexible and list other areas in print journalism or other fields.

Publishing

There may be some opportunities to work in book publishing, although students will need to be open to smaller publishing houses. Marketing/Sales placements are far more common than editorial work.

Journalism Internship Duties May Involve:

• writing features or reviews;
• research, conducting interviews;
• copy editing;
• general administration.
Many undergraduates considering going to law school in the US can benefit from the experience of working in the British legal system, particularly with the US legal system’s basis in English common law.

Law internships tend to take place mainly in the areas of Criminal, Civil and Corporate Law.

**Criminal Law**

Criminal law firms work to defend clients in a wide range of cases. Internships often take place in firms supported by legal aid, defending clients who cannot afford to be defended by private firms. Placements in criminal law have a good degree of variation. One day may involve clerking in court, or visiting clients, and other days may involve research or other work in the office.

**Civil Law**

Civil law firms focus on laws pertaining to non-criminal matters, including housing, immigration, property, family matters (child custody, divorce), wills and probate, personal injury, and employment, among others. As with criminal law, civil law placements usually involve a good degree of variation, with similar duties such as clerking in court, seeing clients and working in the office.

**Corporate Law**

Corporate law can focus on a wide-range of legal matters pertaining to how a company can operate but often deals with contracts between a given company and other outside organizations, governments or individuals. Corporate law internships can take place either in-house where you will be working specifically for the given company, or within a corporate law firm dealing with multiple clients. Corporate law internships tend to be office-based, with little chance of going into a courtroom.

**Possible duties in Law include:**

- attending court (criminal & civil only);
- client interviews;
- police station visits (criminal only);
- report writing;
- transcribing tapes/videos;
- reviewing contracts (corporate);
- research;
- general administrative duties.
MARKETING

Marketing involves making sure that an organization identifies and meets the needs of its customers and promotes its product or services. These activities include the market research necessary for the identification, selection and development of a product and its customer base.

Marketing also includes analyzing competitors, positioning products or services, pricing, and promotion through continued advertising, events, public relations and sales.

Internships within marketing will generally be in-house (in one company’s marketing department) although we do occasionally find internships in marketing agencies who work provide marketing services for multiple organizations.

Marketing Duties May Involve Support With:

• liaising and networking with a range of stakeholders including customers, colleagues, suppliers and partner organizations;
• communicating with target audiences and managing customer relationships;
• sourcing advertising opportunities and placing adverts in the press - local, regional, national and specialist publications - or on the radio, depending on the organization and the campaign;
• managing the production of marketing materials, including leaflets, posters, flyers, newsletters;
• liaising with designers and printers;
• maintaining and updating customer databases;
• organizing and attending events such as conferences, seminars, receptions and exhibitions;
• conducting market research such as customer questionnaires and focus groups;
• contributing to, and developing, marketing plans and strategies;
• monitoring competitor activity;
• general administrative duties.
NON-GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs)

There are many different types of organizations that we classify under the category of Non-Government Organization including those working in social, political, and economic spheres that are not part of governments or political parties.

NGOs can be focused locally, nationally or internationally and include not-for-profit organizations, charities, advocacy groups, political consultancies, lobbying groups and research organizations. We have broken these down into two broad categories - socially focused organizations and politically/economically focused organizations.

Socially Focused NGOs

Many interns have worked with socially focused organizations with an emphasis on areas such as youth advocacy, women's issues, health and poverty, human rights, race issues, refugees, immigration, LGBT and environmental matters, to name a few. Some organizations may have an international focus, while others may be more local or community based.

Socially Focused NGO Internships May Involve Support With:
- campaigning, including marketing and public relations in raising awareness to the organization’s cause;
- fundraising, including liaising with donors;
- event planning;
- research;
- general office administration.

Politically/Economically Focused NGOs

Although not as easy to source as with socially focused NGOs, we have had placements in the past with organizations with a political or economic focus, including policy research, economic development, foreign policy, security/defense, political lobbying, political consultancies, and public affairs.

Politically/Economically Focused NGO Internships May Involve Support With:
- assisting with research projects;
- marketing and event planning;
- press monitoring/PR;
- general office administration.

Tasks will vary from placement to placement but may include research, event planning, marketing/public relations and general office administration.
Internship placements in politics can provide a unique insight into the UK system of government and party political organizations. Placements in politics include working in Parliament with an MP, the headquarters of one of the main political parties, local constituency offices and other organizations, such as lobbying or information services, with a focus on the activities of parliament and government.

Parliamentary Internships

Students interested in working with a Member of Parliament (MP) must complete the separate London Parliament Questionnaire, which asks students to discuss their knowledge of and interest in UK politics as well as any information on previous political, volunteer or extra-curricular experience.

Students should note that the questionnaire is a separate, selective application and that not all applicants will be admitted to a parliamentary placement. Students who do not wish to work in Parliament do not have to complete the questionnaire, and they can indicate a preference for other opportunities to work in non-Parliamentary political placements in the areas discussed below.

Students interning in Parliament will have the opportunity of working with an MP’s small staff, undertaking such duties as attending meetings, research, administration and constituent correspondence.

Political Party Constituency Office

Every local constituency in the UK elects a Member of Parliament, and the main parties – Labour, Conservative and Liberal Democratic – maintain a local office in each constituency. These offices tend to be the base for the local MP and their staff, where they maintain political operations and deal with constituent queries and hold open “surgery” hours with the MP.

With numerous constituencies in and around London, many students have undertaken internship placements in local party constituency offices with tasks such as maintaining constituent correspondence, research, campaigning and communications.

Political Party Headquarters

In addition to having local constituency offices throughout the UK, each of the main political parties has a London-based Headquarters, which serves as the coordinating center for all of the party’s administration, communication and policy development. Headquarter placements are more difficult to find, but we have had students working in communications (marketing & public relations), campaigning and administration.

Political Information Services

There are a number of organizations that provide various services related to the activities of Parliament and the UK Government, such as political PR, lobbying, event planning and research for high profile seminars.
PSYCHOLOGY & HEALTH SERVICES

We classify the areas of Psychology & Health Services together as the limited opportunities available in the area of healthcare mostly occur in the area of mental health, although there may be some limited options in other areas. Please note, however, that medical placements are not available.

Internships in the field of Psychology are broadly found in research departments, health-related organizations and client/patient contact facilities, which may involve some level of client/patient care observation. Interested students should note that Psychology & Health Services is one of the most challenging fields for internships in London and particularly so for contact placements.

Contact Psychology

Placements involving contact with patients are limited to mental health (not medicine) and are almost exclusively observational. They usually also involve a good degree of administration. Students should be aware that these can be difficult to find as well, and must present flexibility by including other options.

Contact placements have been found in some psychiatric wards and other mental health clinics, women’s shelters, special needs schools, day care centers, elderly care services, etc. Tasks can involve administration, client communication, observing consultations, assisting with group facilitation, etc.

Research Psychology

There are opportunities to undertake a placement in the area of research psychology across a wide range of projects, including neuro-psychology, behavioral and cognitive psychology. Tasks can include assisting with interviews, administration and research analysis.

Health Related Organizations

While we cannot source medical care placements, there may be opportunities to undertake placements in a health related organization such as non-profit organizations working to promote healthcare for various groups, a health communications agency (pr/marketing) or a medical publisher.

**SPECIAL NOTE FOR ALL PSYCHOLOGY & HEALTH SERVICES PLACEMENTS**

All students wishing to undertake a placement that will involve contact with clients/patients (contact and research) must obtain a police background check before coming on the Program. Please contact your local community police department to enquire about obtaining the background check.
PUBLIC RELATIONS

Public Relations involves making use of all forms of media and communication to build, maintain and manage the reputation of organizations ranging from public bodies or services to businesses and voluntary organizations. PR officers communicate key messages, often using third party endorsements, to defined target audiences in order to establish and maintain goodwill and understanding between an organization and its public.

PR officers monitor publicity and conduct research to find out the concerns and expectations of an organization’s stakeholders. They then report and explain the findings to its management.

They often work in-house and can be found in both the private and public sectors, from the utility and media sectors to voluntary and not-for-profit organizations. Some PR officers may be based in consultancies.

Public Relations Duties May Involve Support With:

• planning, developing and implementing PR strategies;
• liaising with and answering enquiries from media, individuals and other organizations, often via telephone and email;
• researching, writing and distributing press releases to targeted media;
• collating and analyzing media coverage;
• writing and editing in-house magazines, case studies, speeches, articles and annual reports;
• preparing and supervising the production of publicity brochures, handouts, direct mail leaflets, promotional videos, photographs, films and multimedia programs;
• organizing events including press conferences, exhibitions, open days and press tours;
• maintaining and updating information on the organization's website;
• managing the PR aspect of a potential crisis situation;
• administrative duties.
THEATRE

London is known as the quintessential city for the world’s greatest theatre and most talented performers. Its world famous West End is home to a multitude of large musical and non-musical productions, and cutting-edge plays can be found in performance every night throughout the city.

Students interested in Theatre related internships must be flexible on the type of role and venue, particularly as placements in large, well-known, theatres are very difficult to secure. Production based placements – stage management, lighting, scenery – are primarily found in smaller fringe theatres. Those wishing to work in a larger theatre will need to be open to roles such as marketing, administration and box office. Indeed, students should note that even these types of roles can be difficult to secure in larger theatres and provide suitable flexibility.

Students interested in the administrative side of Theatrical production have also been placed in some of the various casting agencies in London. Such placements can provide exposure to the world of artist/performer representation and public relations.

**Theatre Internship Duties May Involve Support With:**

- publicity, marketing;
- box office;
- event planning/fundraising;
- stage management;
- theatre education;
- casting;
- general administration.